

Bluebell Primary RSE policy

This relationships and sex education policy covers **Bluebell Primary School's** approach to teaching relationships and sex education (RSE). It was produced following thorough consultation with the whole school community including pupils, parents/carers, staff, school governors and, where relevant, appropriate members of the wider community such as medical professionals and faith leaders.

It will be reviewed every three years, or sooner if the RSE curriculum is amended, in response to emerging themes, changing pupil needs, or introduction of new legislation and guidance.

Parents will be informed about the policy through annual RSE consultation events, referencing in the school prospectus and a link from the school website. If a hard-copy of the document is required the school will be happy to provide this upon request. The school will work with parents requiring the policy in an alternative format, ensuring equitable accessibility for all.

Values, aims and objectives:

Relationships and sex education (RSE) is learning about the emotional, social and physical aspects of growing up, relationships and reproduction. It will equip children and young people with accurate information, positive values and the skills to enjoy healthy, safe and positive relationships, to celebrate their uniqueness and to take responsibility for their health and wellbeing now and in the future.

RSE is taught in a way which is complementary to the wider ethos, values and principles of our school. RSE in this school is learning about the body, feelings, beliefs, relationships, rights and responsibilities and knowing how and when to ask for help if needed. It involves acquiring information, developing skills and forming positive beliefs, values and attitudes.

RSE empowers children to build self-esteem, offer positive and open views, support mutual respect and celebration of self and others, providing a strong foundation to be successful in life by:

- ✓ Providing a spiral curriculum, allowing for the development of knowledge relevant to the age and stage of the learner.
- ✓ Providing an inclusive learning environment which is safe and empowering for everyone involved, based on the belief that bullying, prejudice and discrimination is unacceptable.
- ✓ Teaching non-biased, accurate and factual information that is positively inclusive.
- ✓ Developing character skills to support healthy and safe relationships, ensure comfortable communication about emotions, bodies and relationships using appropriate terminology.

- ✓ Promoting critical awareness of differing attitudes and views presented through society, the media and peers to enable the nurturing of personal values based on respect.
- ✓ Providing protection from shock or guilt.
- ✓ Actively involving pupils as evaluators to ensure relevance.
- ✓ Ensuring pupils are informed of their rights, including the legal framework and how to access confidential help to keep themselves and others safe.

Curriculum Content and Teaching Methods

The RSE curriculum has been planned following pupil consultation. This ensures the needs of all pupils can be met through the delivery of an age and stage-appropriate curriculum. The curriculum addresses traditional and emerging issues, and relevant challenges as identified by pupils. Consultation with pupils will be conducted on a regular basis. This will inform the RSE curriculum review, ensuring it remains responsive to emerging needs.

It is important to teach RSE through a spiral curriculum. This means pupils will gain knowledge, develop values and acquire skills gradually by re-visiting core themes to build on prior learning. This developmental approach helps pupils to make informed decisions relevant to their age and stage. RSE will support the school's commitment to safeguard pupils, preparing them to live safely in the modern world.

Our intended RSE curriculum is detailed as follows but may vary in response to emerging issues and to reflect the rapidly changing world in which our pupils are living and learning. If this is the case parent/carers will be provided with appropriate notice before the amended programme is delivered. Where possible the curriculum will be complemented by themed assemblies, topic days and cross-curricular links.

The RSE programme will be led by Belinda Rudd and taught by teaching staff and supported by outside agencies, such as nurses or other specialises when appropriate. All staff involved in the delivery of RSE have received specialist training ensuring pupils are taught with consistent approaches to RSE throughout their time at Bluebell Primary School.

RSE will be taught using a range of teaching methodologies including story-telling, drama, discussions, individual private reflection, quizzes, fact finding, value spectrums, debating, independent research and artistic presentations etc. This wide range of teaching strategies promotes engagement by all pupils, irrespective of preferred learning styles. Distancing techniques, such as the use of characters within RSE, avoids pupils feeling under pressure to participate or disclose information beyond that which is appropriate or feels comfortable. This strategy makes RSE more accessible to all pupils, including those who may have experienced unhealthy relationships and/or abuse. The school's responsibility to

safeguard pupils through a curriculum that prepares them to live safely in the modern world will remain central to curriculum content, teaching methodologies and supporting resources.

At Bluebell Primary School, we actively celebrate the diversity of our pupils, their families and the wider whole school community. RSE will always be taught in a non-judgemental, non-biased and fully inclusive manner through clear, impartial, scientific information as well as covering the law. Through consultation, continual assessment and regular reviews of the curriculum, we ensure that we continually recognise and respect pupils' different abilities, levels of maturity and personal circumstances including gender identity, faith or culture and that of their family, friends and the wider whole school community.

At the end of every lesson, pupils will be provided with an opportunity to ask questions as a class and can also ask anonymous questions through the use of an 'ask it basket'. Teachers will answer questions as fully as they feel age and stage-appropriate, based on the level of knowledge demonstrated by pupils during the lesson. Teachers may ask a pupil to wait for a response to a question if they need time to consult with a colleague, or the school leadership team, to construct an appropriate answer. Teachers can refuse to answer a question that they feel is inappropriate. Teachers will not answer personal questions about their own body, personal circumstances or lifestyle choices. If a teacher does not answer a question, the pupil will have the reasons for this decision clearly explained. The teacher will work with the pupil to identify suitable sources of information, where they can safely obtain an answer to their question.

At the end of every lesson, teachers will signpost pupils to information relevant to the topic being taught to ensure safe sources of information, advice and guidance are provided. Teachers will also work closely with the schools' pastoral system to advise on topic coverage. This will ensure the school can be responsive to pupils' pastoral needs, and safeguarding arrangements can be actioned efficiently if required. If the school has any reason to believe a pupil is at risk of harm, we are required to respond in accordance with the school's safeguarding policy.

Assessment in RSE:

Pupils' learning will be assessed at the end of every topic. This will ensure that pupils are making sufficient progress building on prior teaching and learning and that teaching strategies and resources remain relevant and effective. Assessment activities will be implicit, forming part of a normal teaching activity to ensure that pupils do not feel under pressure. The evaluation of teaching and learning assessments will be shared with pupils and parents as appropriate.

RSE is most effective when it is a collaboration between school and home. The school will provide support to parents and carers through an annual event, providing a valuable opportunity to develop awareness of emerging RSE topics, meet RSE teachers, review the resources being used and consider ways to build on RSE at home. The school operates an open-door policy enabling parents to discuss RSE at relevant times throughout the school year.

Right to Withdraw from Sex Education:

Some elements of the RSE curriculum are a statutory requirement to teach in order for the school to meet RSE Guidance 2020 and The Equalities Act, 2010. Relationships Education is **compulsory** and parents and carers are **unable** to withdraw children from this. Parents and Carers are **only able** to withdraw from (after discussion with the school) any or all aspects of Sex Education, other than those which are part of the Science Curriculum. The aspects of Sex Education that are covered in the Science Curriculum are as follows:

Key Stage 1 (age 5-7years)

Year 1 pupils should be taught to: Identify, name, draw and label the basic parts of the human body and say which part of the body is associated with each sense.

Year 2 pupils should be taught to: Notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults Describe the importance for humans of exercise, eating the right amounts of different types of food, and hygiene.

Key Stage 2 (age 7-11years)

Year 5 pupils should be taught to: Describe the life process of reproduction in some plants and animals Describe the changes as humans develop to old age.

Year 6 pupils should be taught to: Recognise that living things produce offspring of the same kind, but normally offspring vary and are not identical to their parents.

Procedure for Withdrawing from 'Sex Education':

If a parent or carer wishes to withdraw their child from the other aspects of Sex Education **not covered above** then they should follow this procedure:

1. Parents/Carers should contact the school to make an appointment to discuss withdrawing from the aspects not covered in the Science curriculum.
2. A discussion will take place with the Headteacher with more information given and the aspects of the curriculum that can be withdrawn from highlighted.
3. If after a discussion with the Headteacher, parents/carers wish to exercise their right to withdraw from these aspects of Sex education then they must put their request in writing to the Headteacher.
4. The parents/carers will receive confirmation that their request has been granted.
5. A copy of this request will go on the pupil's file.

This policy complements the following policies:

- Anti-bullying
- E-safety
- Equality
- Inclusion
- PSHE
- Safeguarding
- Teaching and learning

Letter to Parent/Guardian

Dear Parent/Guardian

Our school prides itself on delivering effective, age-appropriate relationships and sex education (RSE) that meets the needs of all our pupils within an inclusive and supportive learning environment; using non-biased resources. RSE is taught by experienced and skilled teaching staff who are committed to preparing your child to live and learn safely in the modern world, negotiating the transition into increasing independence with the development of knowledge, values and skills to make positive, healthy and safe choices.

RSE will deliver a spiral curriculum that enables pupils to build on their prior learning by revisiting some themes to further develop knowledge, values and skills in an age and stage-appropriate manner. As such, some themes are repeated to enable a deeper exploration of the related issues. Please see overleaf for RSE Curriculum.

I would like to take this opportunity to reassure you that none of the teaching materials or strategies should shock pupils. All lessons will be taught in a strictly non-judgemental and non-biased manner, to allow your child the opportunity to consider the information and develop their own values, attitudes and opinions about the topic. We would encourage you to discuss your child's relationships and sex education with them at home. This is an opportunity for you to share your family values in relation to the topics, building strong channels of communication about emotions, the human body and relationships with your child.

If you would like to know more information about our programme of relationships and sex education, please attend our parent's information session, familiarise yourself with the RSE policy and read the 'Top tips for talking to your child' overleaf.

Please feel free to contact the school if you would like to discuss our programme of relationships and sex education on an individual basis.

Yours sincerely

(name of Head Teacher)